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Foreseen expenditure, € million				
National co- financing	EU contribution (EAFRD)	Private	Total	
348.8	651.8	1 010.0	2 010.7	
348.8	651.8	1 010.0	2 010.7	
1 248.7	2 410.7	576.0	4 235.3	
9.7	22.7	14.4	46.8	
235.4	360.8	181.8	778.0	
48.0	110.6	0.0	158.6	
173.5	265.3	6.4	445.2	603.8 M€
920.9	1 553.3	307.0	2781.2	
570.6	809.2	216.9	1596.7	5%
3206.7	5 532.7	1 302.4	10 041.8	
3 555 5	6 184.5	2 312.4	12 052.4	
	National co- financing 348.8 348.8 1 248.7 9.7 235.4 48.0 173.5 920.9 570.6 3206.7	National co- financing EU contribution (EAFRD) 348.8 651.8 348.8 651.8 1248.7 2410.7 9.7 22.7 235.4 360.8 48.0 110.6 173.5 265.3 920.9 1 553.3 570.6 809.2 3206.7 5 532.7	National co- financing EU contribution (EAFRD) Private 348.8 651.8 1010.0 348.8 651.8 1010.0 348.8 651.8 1010.0 1248.7 2 410.7 576.0 9.7 22.7 14.4 235.4 360.8 181.8 48.0 110.6 0.0 173.5 265.3 6.4 920.9 1 553.3 307.0 570.6 809.2 216.9 3206.7 5 532.7 1 302.4	National co- financing (EAFRD) EU contribution (EAFRD) Private Private Total 348.8 651.8 1010.0 2010.7 348.8 651.8 1010.0 2010.7 348.8 651.8 1010.0 2010.7 348.8 651.8 1010.0 2010.7 1248.7 2.410.7 576.0 4.235.3 9.7 22.7 14.4 46.8 235.4 360.8 181.8 778.0 48.0 110.6 0.0 158.6 173.5 265.3 6.4 445.2 920.9 1.553.3 307.0 2781.2 570.6 809.2 216.9 1596.7 3206.7 5532.7 1302.4 10 041.8





TESAF Bourtneyte tentors e Sadari Agro-Forestal



Some barriers in the development of PES initiatives

Barrier category	Challenges
Informational	Lack of awareness among beneficiaries and providers
Technical	Scientific uncertainty, Baselines, Leakage, ES valuation, Excludability and free riding, Shortage of skills and experience
Spatial	Spatial variability of ES
Temporal	Permanence, Time lags, Different time horizons
Financial	Perceived risks, High start-up and Transaction costs
Institutional	Perverse incentives, Complex policy environment
Legal	Property rights and other issues
Cultural	Aversion to paying for ES, Lack of trust, Terminology
Equity	Perceived unfairness
	Source: modified from DEFRA, 2011
SAF Dourtmente Terranse e Statese Ages-Forestal	anna 1990























