



Background and objectives

SAF Dipartimento Te

You've worked hard to put together a **research** activity and you want to share some of its components with your colleagues or examiners.

Make sure that effort pays off by creating a presentation that **your audience will remember** and appreciate.

Here is a list of items compiled to help make your presentation **more effective and understandable** to your colleagues.

What is wrong? 63 words

4



Background and objectives (a)

SAF Dipartimento Territo e Sistemi Agro-Fore

How to share some of your research results with your colleagues or examiners...

... creating a presentation that your audience will appreciate.

Here is a list of ideas and suggestions!

32 words

Which audience?



Background and objectives (b)

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How to share some of your research results with your colleagues or examiners...



... creating a presentation that your audience will appreciate.

Here is a list of ideas and suggestions!

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Background and objectives (c)

T=SAF Dipartimento T

How to share some of your research results with your colleagues or examiners...



... creating a presentation that your audience will apprecate.

Here is a list of ideas and suggestion!

What is wrong?



Paper organization

SAF Dipartiments e Sistemi Ag

- 1. Preparation points
- 2. Organisation and order
- 3. Some editing suggestions
- 4. Set the pace and be communicative

A test

Teaching material available in Moodle

8



1. Preparation points (1/11)

SAF Dipartimer

- If you are a beginner, on average, you should budget 10-20 minutes of writing and practice for each minute you speak.
- A **10-minute presentation** should be backed up by 1.5-3.5 hours of preparation and practice.

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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Preparation points (2/11)

FSAF Dipartimento To e Sistemi Agro-

- A rule of thumb is also that a good slide or sheet takes on average 0.5-3 minutes to present.
- So, for a 10-minute presentation you must condense your contribution to 7 to 15 slides.
- Don't forget that you also loose a few minutes at the start for getting the room silent, for the ice-breaking, the introduction, ...

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

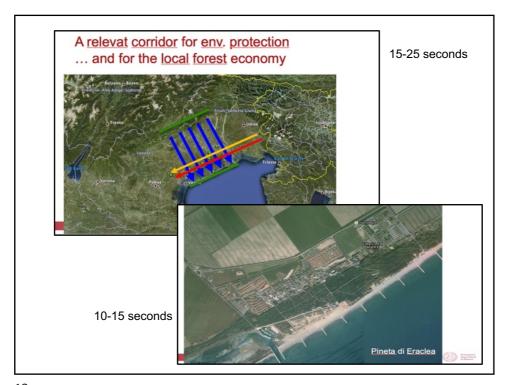
3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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Here 4 examples of slides that require very different times to be presented What we consider? | Market-based, voluntary | Private initiatives (State as animator) | Private initiatives (State as an





Preparation points (3/11)

Which SW?

PowerPoint (PP) is the standard SW for presentation, but we should avoid giving a monopolistic position to Microsoft: it's not only a matter of a tool, but also a matter of way of thinking.

Therefore, biodiversity in SW is welcome!

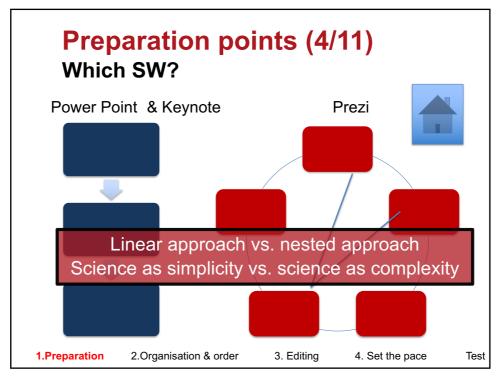
- Keynote (Mac): quite like PP, easier to learn from zero
- Prezi is a good alternative (free, if online: https://prezi.com)

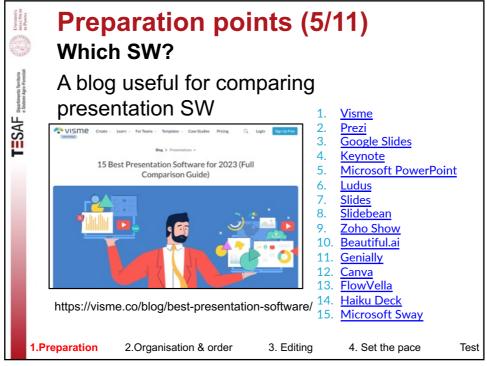


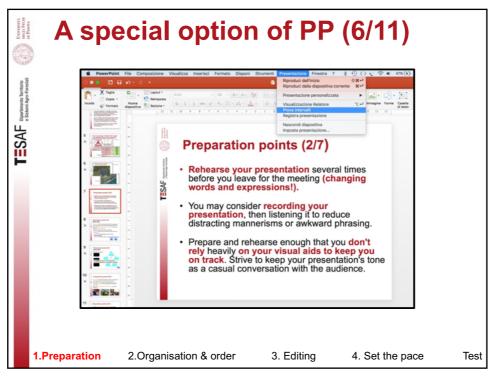
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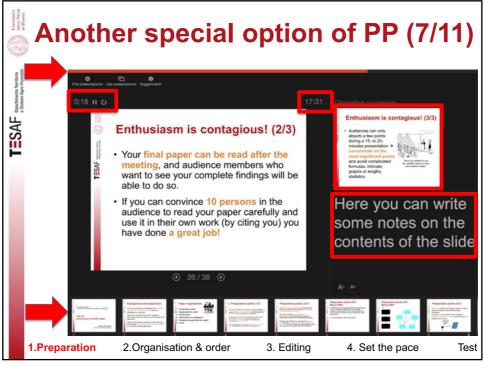














Preparation points (8/11)

T=SAF Dipartime

- Rehearse your presentation several times before you leave for the meeting (changing words and expressions!).
- You may consider recording your presentation, then listening it to reduce distracting mannerisms or awkward phrasing.

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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Preparation points (9/11)

SAF Dipartimento Territo

- Rehearse your presentation several times before you leave for the meeting (changing words and expressions!).
- You may consider recording your presentation, then listening it to reduce distracting mannerisms or awkward phrasing.
- Prepare and rehearse enough that you don't rely heavily on your visual aids to keep you on track. Strive to keep your presentation's tone as a casual conversation with the audience.

1.Preparation

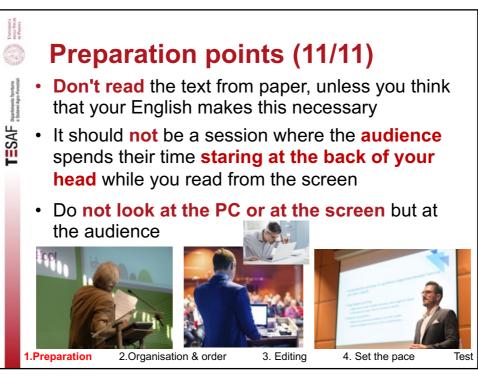
2.Organisation & order

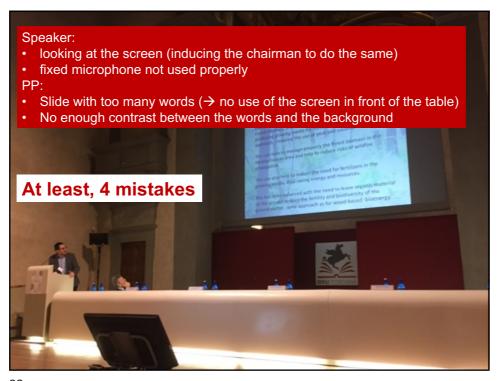
3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test







Paper organization

SAF Dipartiment e Sistemi A 1. Preparation points

- 2. Organisation and order
- 3. Some editing suggestions
- 4. Set the pace and be communicative

A test



Let the audience follow you (1/13)

T=SAF partin

- Your presentation creates a path for the audience to follow letting the audience be aware of the logical sequence throughout your talk.
- In your introduction, provide:
 - a focus/objective (statement of your main idea)
 - a **reason to listen** (significance of the main idea)
 - an orientation (structure of the presentation).

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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Let the audience follow you (2/13)

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 Like a newspaper article, a good presentation and paper starts with providing the focus, the statement of the problem, sometimes one or few main conclusions (if conterintuitive)

1.Preparation

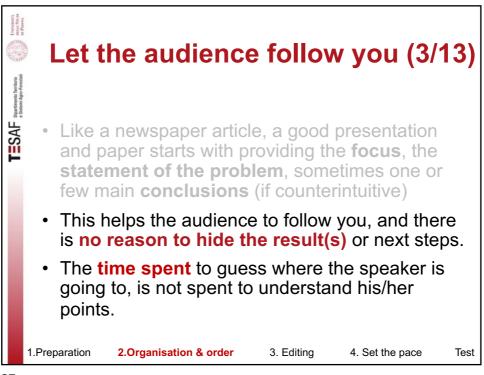
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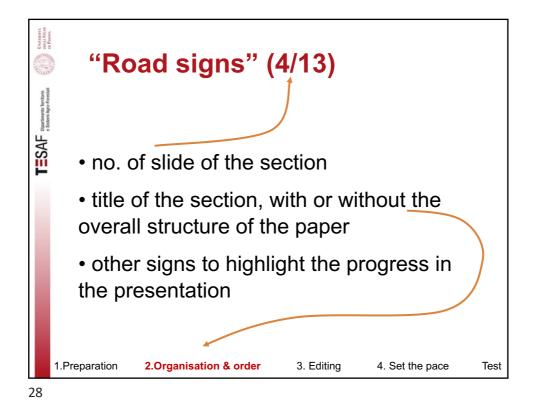
3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test





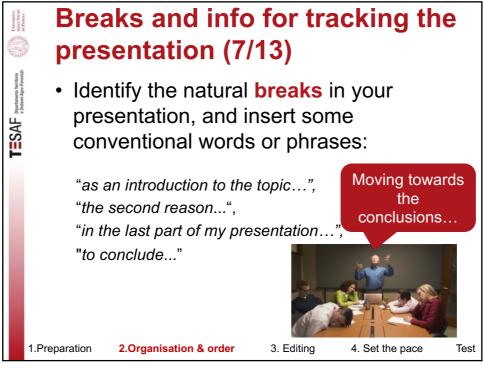


Sections (5/13)

Use the option "Section" to organize the sequence of slides

1.Preparation 2.Organisation & order 3. Editing 4. Set the pace Test







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Breaks and info for tracking the presentation (8/13)

- Identify the natural breaks in your presentation, and insert some conventional words or phrases
- During a long presentation, summarise after you finish each point, to wrap up what you've said and connect it to the next point.

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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Attention thresholds (9/13)

SAF Dipartimento Terril e Sisterri Agro-Foa

- Audiences tend to be very attentive at a presentation's beginning, less attentive during the middle section, and more attentive as it ends (if motivated!)
 - → try to recapture attention at the end of the presentation. Use your conclusion to re-emphasise the most important elements of your presentation.

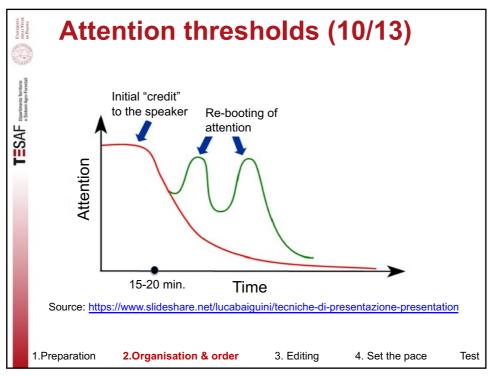
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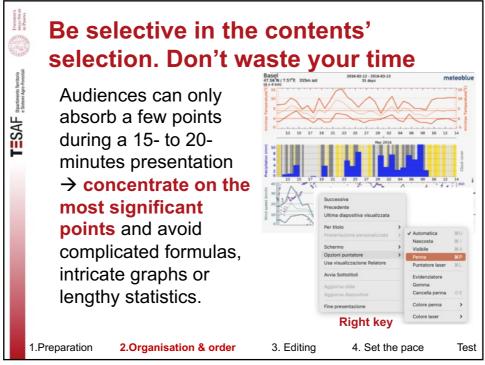
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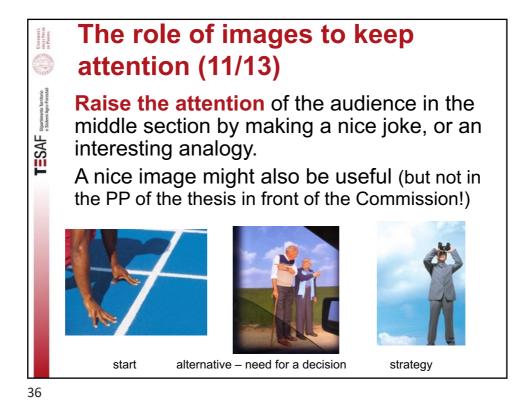
3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

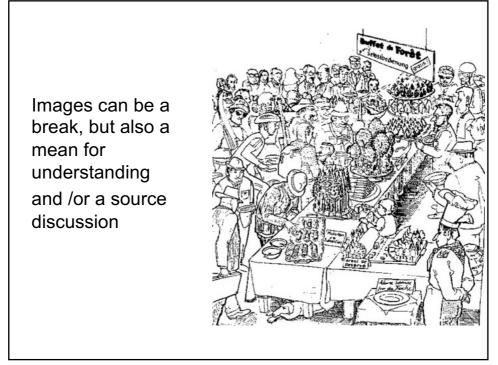












Images can communicate in a very effective way serious messages: e.g. inequality, social disparities

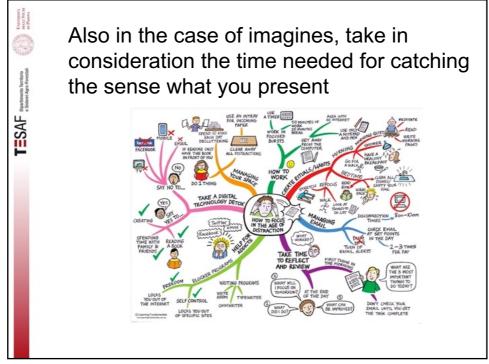


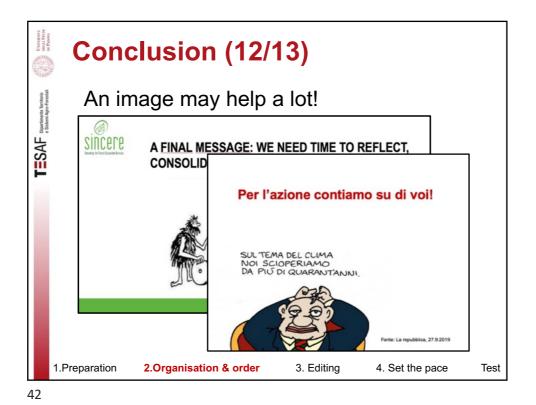






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Paper organization

SAF Dipartimen

1. Preparation points

- 2. Organisation and order
- 3. Some editing suggestions, not rules
- 4. Set the pace and be communicative

A test

A matter of taste and of personal communication style. Again, diversity is much welcome!

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4. Preparing visuals that are useful (1/11)

 Again, a fundamental point: when creating your slides, remember that "less is more" in visual aids

→ limit the number of elements on each slide to **maintain readability** for the audience.

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test



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Number of bullet points and words (2/11)

- Limit the amount of information on each slide. Each slide should contain:
 - One-two main points
 - One thought per line
 - No more than 7-8 words per line. Skip articles ('a', 'the') and stick to nouns and verbs
 - No more than 7-8 lines per slide
- Place the most important text at the top of the slide.

1.Preparation

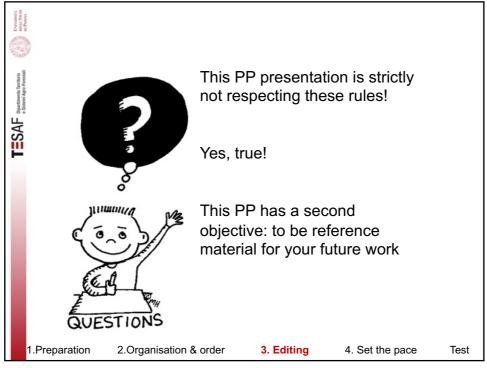
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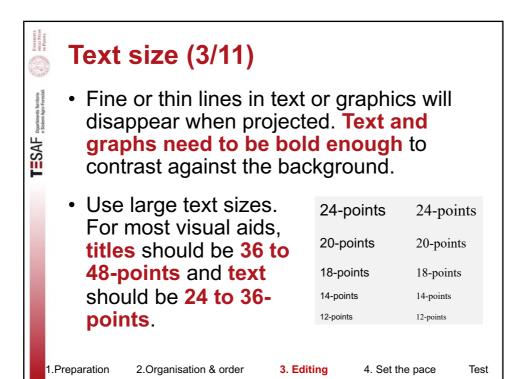
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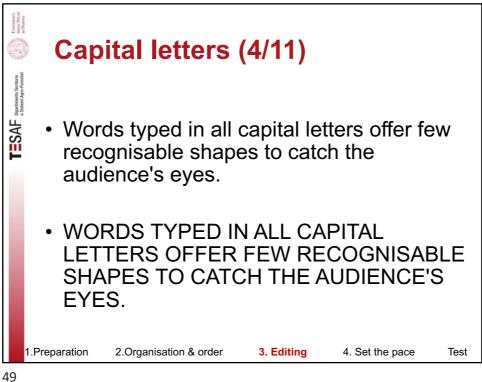
4. Set the pace

Test

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Background colour (5/11)

- Use dark blues, grays, greens or black for backgrounds.
- White and yellow text against dark backgrounds: the most readable (however the obligations related to the organization's template, like for UNIPD)
- In general: keep a strong contrast between the background and all the words (but consider also the light in the meeting room!)

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Colour and style considerations (6/11)

FESAF Dipartimento Territorio

 To add emphasis: use different colours or fonts italics, rather than underlining.

- Avoid use many colours in the same slide
- Avoid use of more than 2 types of font IN
 THE same slide
- Underlined text reduces the distinctness of words and makes them harder to read.
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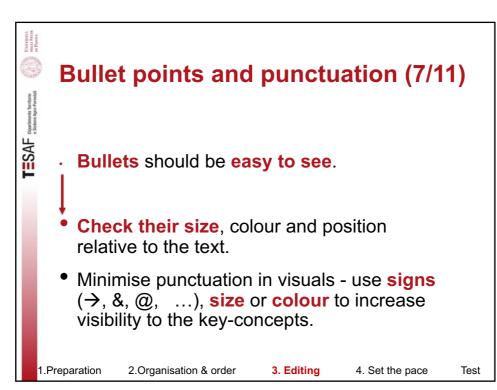
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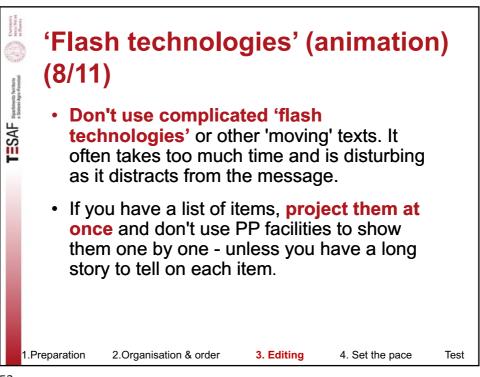
2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test







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'Flash technologies' (animation) (9/11)

- Don't use complicated 'flash technologies' or other 'moving' texts. It often takes too much time and is disturbing as it distracts from the message.
- If you have a list of items, project them at once and don't use PP facilities to show them one by one - unless you have a long story to tell on each item.
- Remember the option to partially hide the previous text.

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editina

4. Set the pace

Test

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Hidden slides and hand-out (10/11)

SAF Dipartime

- Don't be shy: ask a colleague for comments on your presentation. Your friend (partner) is often an excellent reviewer on the design and lay-out of your slides!
- For small groups, if you have a rough idea on the number of persons in the audience, provide a hand-out in advance or a link for downloading the presentation. That keeps help audience to follow you.

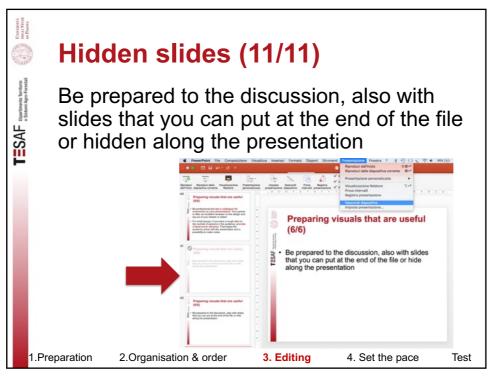
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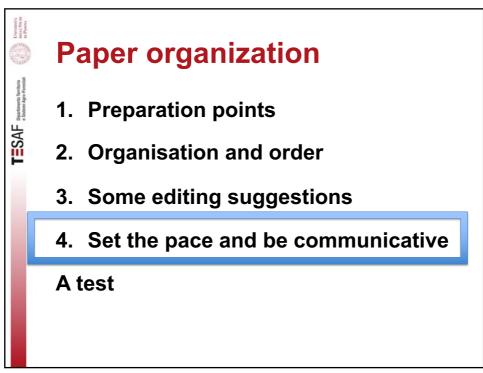
2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test







4. Set the pace (1/7)

FSAF Dipartiment

- S p e a k clearly. A reader of a paper controls the pace himself while in an oral presentation, you control the speed: stick to short sentences and re-emphasise the main points.
- Use some silent pauses.
- Don't try to include more information simply by speaking faster

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editina

4. Set the pace

Test

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Set the pace (2/7)



 Ask the chair of the meeting to warn you 5 and/or 1-2 minutes before your time is up or use your mobile to track the time

Start summarising your presentation with your last slide if only 1 minute is left - wherever you are at that moment.



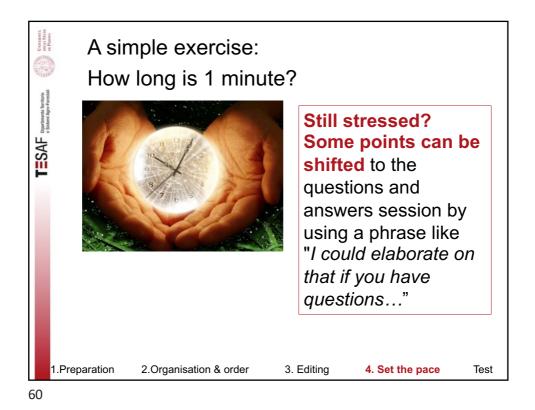
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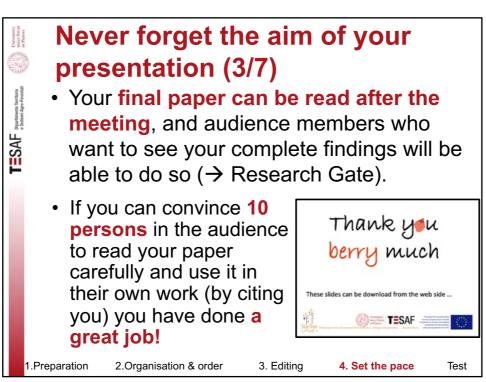
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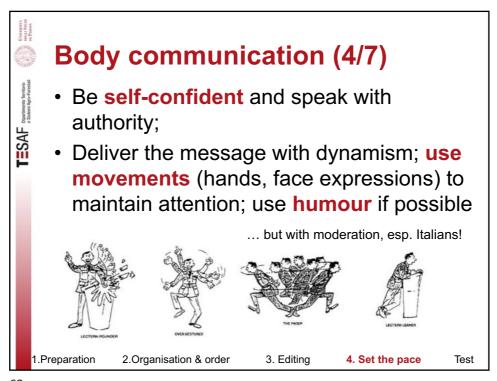
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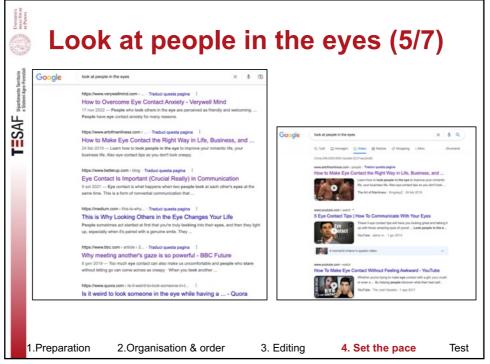
4. Set the pace

Test











Enthusiasm is contagious! (6/7)

F≣SAF 282

 "Crop" or "Vet" issues not always are felt as the most important and interesting ones! (not mentioning the debris flow and the wood technology issue!!)

 If you are excited about your information, the audience will be also. If you deliver your presentation with a "flat" vocal quality, the audience may fell asleep.



1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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go-forestali

Communication much depends on empathy: a gift of nature ... (7/7)











... again, a matter of personal taste, and not a scientific rule!





A summary (4 min.) of simple rules for an effective presentation



https://youtu.be/q6y43AdOitA

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EMMESTA FOCAL STUR IN PAGENA

A test (1/3)

SAF Dipartime

- Select 2 or 3 colleagues (max.)
- Prepare a presentation of 5 minutes (+/- 1 min.)
 on

«On-going and future impacts of Covid- 19 in my life as a young scientist

or

«On-going and future impacts of IA in my life as a young scientist»

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test



A test (2/3)

SAF Dipartimento Ti

- Agree with the 2-3 colleagues a meeting (<u>in presence</u>) where and when to make the presentations
- Make your presentation and listen to the other presentation(s) and evaluate them with the assessment form that can be downloaded from Moodle.
- Discuss the contents of the assessment with your colleagues.
- Send the assessment form to <u>davide.pettenella@unipd.it</u>

1.Preparation

2.Organisation & order

3. Editing

4. Set the pace

Test

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